

영 어

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [문 1. ~ 문 2.]

문 1. Knowing the odds of side effects and making sure to get periodic checkups that would pick up an adverse reaction, I chose to focus on the drugs' potential benefits.

- ① harmful
- ② favorable
- ③ addictive
- ④ mild

문 2. The Canadian government backed down on a threat to impose sanctions against Calgary-based Talisman Energy Inc., eliciting a rebuke from the U.S. State Department.

- ① devised
- ② unfolded
- ③ withdrew
- ④ reinforced

문 3. 두 사람의 대화 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① A: May I help you, sir?
B: Just looking, thank you.
- ② A: What time does the movie start?
B: At 4 o'clock.
- ③ A: I've lost my wallet at the food court.
B: Let's go to the Lost & Found.
- ④ A: How long have you been away from home?
B: It's about ten miles.

문 4. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Hi, John. Time flies. The winter break is just around the corner.
B: Yes, it is. I'm looking forward to it.
A: Do you have any special plans?
B: Oh, sure! I'm thinking about spending my break volunteering abroad.
A: Again? I know you volunteered in Vietnam last summer. Don't you have to spend your own money?
B: Yeah. But _____. I've learned a lot through the experience.
A: Oh, I see.

- ① I'm buried in work
- ② I think it's worth it
- ③ I'm paying for lunch
- ④ I'm so absent-minded

문 5. 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

- ① 너는 내게 전화해서 일에 늦을 거라고 알렸어야 했다.
→ You were supposed to phone me and let me know you were going to be late for work.
- ② 내가 축구 경기를 시청하는 동안, 내 남편은 다른 TV로 영화를 보았다.
→ While I watched a soccer match, my husband has watched a movie on the other TV.
- ③ 그녀의 감정을 상하게 하지 않으려고, 그는 독감으로 매우 아팠다고 말했다.
→ He said he was very sick with a flu, so as not hurting her feelings.
- ④ 상관이 생각하는 것과는 반대로, 절대 이 프로젝트를 일주일에만 끝낼 수 없다.
→ Contrary to what the boss thinks, there is no way we can't get this project done in a week.

문 6. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

Princeton University offers a tuition-free, nine-month "Bridge Year" in which students can elect ① to do a service project outside of the U.S. The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and Tufts University have similar programs, while ② ones run by the New School in New York City offers up to a year's worth of academic credit to participants. But in the last five years, the idea has been ③ gaining more traction in the U.S.—particularly among Americans ④ admitted to selective colleges and universities.

문 7. 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① Little did we think three months ago that we'd be working together.
- ② I would love to see you tonight if you will have finished your work.
- ③ When I had a problem with my new apartment, I wondered who should I go and talk to.
- ④ This book has been the best seller for weeks, but it hasn't come in any paperback yet, is it?

문 8. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

Risk is a fundamental element of human life in the sense ① how risk is always a factor in any situation where the outcome is not precisely known. In addition, the necessary calculations that we make about the probability of some form of harm resulting from an action that we take ② are generally a given in our decision processes. Whether the risk assessment involves decisions about a major corporate initiative or just making the decision ③ walk down the street, we are always anticipating, identifying, and evaluating the potential risks involved. In that respect, we can be said to be constantly managing risk in everything ④ what we do.

문 9. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

It took humans thousands of years to explore our own planet and centuries to comprehend our neighboring planets, but nowadays new worlds are being discovered every week. To date, astronomers have identified more than 370 “exoplanets,” worlds orbiting stars other than the sun. Amid such exotica, scientists are eager for a hint of the familiar: planets resembling Earth, orbiting their stars at just the right distance—neither too hot nor too cold—to support life as we know it. No planets quite like our own have yet been found, because they’re inconspicuous. To see a planet as small and dim as ours amid the glare of its star is like trying to see a firefly in a fireworks play; to detect its gravitational influence on the star is like listening for a cricket in a tornado. Yet by pushing technology to the limits, astronomers are rapidly approaching the day when they can find another Earth and interrogate it for signs of life.

- ① Astronomers have found more than 370 exoplanets orbiting the sun.
- ② Planets like Earth have not been found because they are not easily observable.
- ③ The gravitational influence of a small planet like Earth on its star is easily detected.
- ④ Thanks to the development of technology, astronomers have found some planets like Earth.

문 10. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

No one is very comfortable making a large investment while the currency values fluctuate almost daily.

- ① sway ② linger
③ duplicate ④ depreciate

문 11. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 옆집에 사는 여자는 의사이다.
→ The woman who lives next door is a doctor.
- ② 당신은 런던에 가본 적이 있나요?
→ Have you ever been to London?
- ③ 내가 명령한 것만 하시오.
→ Please just do which I ordered.
- ④ 그가 사랑에 빠졌던 여자는 한 달 뒤에 그를 떠났다.
→ The woman he fell in love with left him after a month.

문 12. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

To build houses and communities with the idea of conservation in mind would create an “ecological village”—a human settlement that is sustainable ecologically, economically, culturally, and spiritually. Sustainability is the ability of an ecosystem, a community, or a person to maintain itself over the long term without using up or damaging any essential functions. Many people now believe that working in cooperation with nature is increasingly essential in our human activities in the physical world and that we must respect the needs of nature and the natural system while we respect our human needs.

- ① analysis of human needs in the age of consumption
- ② causes of damage to the ecosystem
- ③ crisis of modern architecture under the threat of new technology
- ④ ecological village as a sustainable place in cooperation with nature

문 13. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

If you look around, there are probably many coffeehouses near you. Coffee is big, big business. According to the International Coffee Organization, the world drinks about \$70 billion in coffee each year. Although coffee is one of the world's most popular drinks, many people believe it isn't healthy. It has been blamed for high heart rates, high blood pressure, and stomach problems. Coffee can make you feel more stress and it can result in sleep problems. Medical research, however, has started suggesting that coffee might actually be good for us. In addition to giving us energy and keeping us alert, coffee is thought to be helpful for headaches. As coffee also contains antioxidants, it can protect our bodies against harmful substances in things like smoke and pollution. Recent studies have found that coffee helps to prevent certain types of cancer. One study in Tokyo, for example, discovered that coffee drinkers were half as likely as nondrinkers to have liver cancer. Overall, the research shows that coffee is far more healthful than it is harmful.

- ① Coffee drinkers are less likely to have sleeping problems.
- ② Antioxidants in coffee give rise to some diseases in our bodies.
- ③ According to recent studies, coffee is effective in the prevention of some types of cancer.
- ④ A study from Japan shows that coffee causes liver cancer.

문 14. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are millions of people today who are able and eager to work but are unemployed. In this time of high unemployment, putting job satisfaction before job security is a luxury most people can't afford. For example, a friend of mine gave up a secure secretarial job to find work that was more rewarding and exciting. That was five years ago. She is still not employed full-time. If she wanted to return to her old job, she would no longer be qualified, since the company now requires computer skills. She risked job security to look for more interesting work, and she lost. She's not only having a hard time making ends meet, but she also has none of the ordinary job benefits, such as medical insurance or a pension plan.

- ① Job security can be achieved by learning new skills.
- ② It is wiser these days for people to choose job security.
- ③ Presently, job satisfaction is of great importance to most of the unemployed.
- ④ Today it is inevitable for job seekers to take some risks for a better income.

문 15. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

Yawning is ① catching. One person's yawn can trigger yawning among an entire group. People who are more empathic are believed to be more ② easily influenced to yawn by others' yawns; brain imaging studies have shown that ③ when humans watch other people yawn, brain areas known to be involved in social function are activated. Even dogs yawn in response to seeing their owners or even strangers ④ to yawn, and contagious yawning has been noted in other animals as well.

문 16. 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

문화를 연결해 주는 교차로 중 하나인 하와이에서는 그 어느 곳보다 퓨전 요리가 더욱 눈에 띈다.

- ① Nowhere are fusion dishes more apparent than in Hawaii which is one of the crossroad places that bridge cultures.
- ② Nowhere are fusion dishes more apparent than in Hawaii where is one of the crossroad places that bridges cultures.
- ③ Nowhere fusion dishes are more apparent than in Hawaii where is one of the crossroad places that bridge cultures.
- ④ Nowhere fusion dishes are more apparent than in Hawaii which is one of the crossroad places that bridges cultures.

문 17. 밑줄 친 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When the white people first explored the American West, they found Native Americans living in every part of the region, many of them on the Great Plains. White people saw the Plains Indians as (A), but in fact each tribe had its own complex culture and social structure. They didn't believe that land should be owned by individuals or families, but should belong to all people. They believed that human beings were indivisible from all the other elements of the natural world: animals, birds, soil, air, mountains, water, and the sun. In the early days of migration, relations between the pioneers and Native Americans were generally (B). Trade was common, and sometimes fur traders married and integrated into Indian society. The travelers gave Native Americans blankets, beads, and mirrors in exchange for food. They also sold them guns and ammunition. In the 1840s, attacks on wagons were rare and the Plains Indians generally regarded these first white travelers with amusement.

(A)

(B)

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| ① traitors | harmonious |
| ② savages | friendly |
| ③ merchants | hostile |
| ④ barbarians | indifferent |

문 18. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

Therefore, when the days are shorter and darker, the production of this hormone increases.

SAD (Seasonal Affective Disorder) results from a decrease in the amount of sunlight sufferers receive. Doctors know that decreased sunlight increases the production of melatonin, a sleep-related hormone that is produced at increased levels in the dark. (①) Shorter, darker days also decrease production of serotonin, a chemical that helps transmit nerve impulses. (②) Lack of serotonin is known to be a cause of depression. (③) Depression may result from the resulting imbalance of these two substances in the body. (④) Also doctors believe that a decrease in the amount of sunlight the body receives may cause a disturbance in the body's natural clock. Doctors believe that the combination of chemical imbalance and biological clock disturbance results in symptoms such as lethargy, oversleeping, weight gain, anxiety, and irritability—all signs of depression.

문 19. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

That species might spread overseas by hitching lifts on floating vegetation is an idea going back to Charles Darwin. It is a plausible thought, but hard to test. A test of sorts has, however, been made possible by the tsunami that struck the Pacific coast of Japan in 2011.

- (A) A lot of marine ones turned up, though, providing work for an army of 80 taxonomists wielding the latest genetic bar-coding equipment.
- (B) The incursion and regression of this tsunami dragged with it millions of pieces of debris, many of them buoyant.
- (C) Disappointingly for lovers of Darwin's vision of land animals moving from place to place on natural rafts, an intensive examination of 634 objects, ranging from a plastic bottle to a floating dock, failed to reveal any terrestrial species.

- ① (B) - (A) - (C)
- ② (B) - (C) - (A)
- ③ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ④ (C) - (B) - (A)

문 20. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Two numbers are, to me, particularly emblematic of what science had to tell us about fitness this year. The first is 42% and represents the extent by which people's risk for premature death rises if they are out of shape, according to a study published in July. That number almost equals the risk of early death associated with heavy smoking. The second figure is \$2,500 and is the amount of money that each of us most likely could save annually on medical costs related to heart disease if we walked for 30 minutes most days, according to a wonderfully pragmatic study released in September. In other words, exercise science this year taught us that _____.

- ① strength training and balance exercises could prevent sports injuries
- ② high blood pressure is more dangerous to our health than low blood pressure
- ③ no matter how much we try to cut medical costs, there are certain expenses that we can't avoid
- ④ being inactive could potentially cost us years from our lives and many thousands of dollars from our wallets