

문 20. 다음 글에서 사용한 글쓰기 전략으로 볼 수 없는 것은?

최근 디지털 카메라를 사용하는 사람들이 모인 어느 인터넷 동호회가 사람들의 주목을 끌기 시작했다. 이들은 다양한 합성이 가능한 디지털 사진의 장점과 기발한 상상력과 그들만의 소통 언어 등을 이용하여 새로운 인터넷 문화를 주도하고 있다. 이처럼 온라인 공동체에서 활동하며 인터넷 문화의 새로운 주체로 떠오른 사람들을 ‘디지털 부족’이라 부른다.

디지털 부족은 한곳에 고정되어 살아가는 정착민보다는 여기저기를 떠돌아다니는 유목민과 그 성격이 비슷하다. 디지털 부족들은 예측 가능한 정보의 흐름에 맹목적으로 따르기보다는 자신들이 원하는 곳으로 자유롭게 흘러간다. 또, 우발적이고 열정적인 행동으로 새롭고 기발한 정보와 문화를 지속적으로 생산한다. 예를 들어 온라인상에서 논쟁을 주도하는 디지털 부족들은 한 가지 주제에 연연하기보다는 다양한 주제를 다룬다. 그리고 이미지 합성이나 패러디, 풍자적인 글쓰기를 통해 규격화된 메시지에 ‘탄죽’을 건다.

- ① 유사한 속성을 가진 다른 대상에 빗대어 설명하고 있다.
- ② 대상이 지닌 속성을 다른 대상과 대조하여 드러내고 있다.
- ③ 개념을 명확히 규정함으로써 논의의 대상을 분명히 하고 있다.
- ④ 구체적인 사례를 들어 대상의 특성을 알기 쉽게 설명하고 있다.

영 어

문 1. 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The White House demanded Monday that the Chinese government _____ the widespread theft of data from American computer networks and agree to “acceptable norms of behavior in cyber-space.”

- ① stop ② stopped ③ has stopped ④ to stop

문 2. 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Some married couples decided not to have children after they _____ that their children would run a 50 percent risk of inheriting the gene for fatal neurological disorder.

- ① informed ② were informed
- ③ have been informed ④ have informed

문 3. 다음 각 쌍의 대화가 어울리지 않는 것은?

- ① A: Mind if I smoke here?
B: No, I am sick with the flu.
- ② A: This room is stuffy. Could I open the window?
B: Why not?
- ③ A: It's a lovely day, isn't it?
B: It couldn't be better. Let's go outside.
- ④ A: Do you think living in the country has advantages?
B: Well, that depends.

문 4. 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Could you tell me how to get to the nearest National Museum?
B: Sure. Make a right turn at the first corner and go straight for two blocks.
You can't _____ it.
A: Thanks.

- ① miss ② detect ③ appraise ④ devastate

문 5. 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

If you _____ when you are driving, it means that you stop.

- ① go through ② put off
- ③ pull over ④ get over

문 6. 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

Journalists must be _____. For instance, they must be good at writing, listening to people, speaking, working quickly, and doing research.

- ① factual ② contemporary
- ③ extensive ④ versatile

문 7. 밑줄 친 단어와 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

Despite having held a comprehensive national census, the government would not divulge the exact percentage of immigrants to the country.

- ① accept ② estimate ③ disclose ④ report

문 8. 밑줄 친 단어와 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

The bank official desperately tried to extricate himself from the financial crisis he had helped to create.

- ① detach ② salvage ③ prevent ④ vindicate

문 9. 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

A little boy saw some puppies in the window of a pet shop and went inside. "How much are the puppies?" he asked. The storeowner smiled and said, "\$10 each." Examining the puppies, the boy noticed that one of them was having trouble walking. "What's wrong with that little dog?" he asked. The storeowner explained that it had a bad leg, and it would always be lame. The boy became excited. "That's the puppy I want to buy!"

"You don't have to buy that puppy," he said. "You can have him for free." The boy became upset. "I don't want him for free. That dog is worth just as much as all the others, and I'll pay the full price."

The storeowner was puzzled. "Why do you want to buy that dog? He is never going to be able to run and play with you."

Then, to the storeowner's surprise, he rolled up his pant leg to reveal a metal brace. He looked up at the storeowner and said, "I don't run so well myself, and that little puppy will need someone who understands him."

- ① bewildering ② depressing
③ touching ④ irritating

문 10. 빈칸에 들어갈 질문으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: _____

B: I'm not sure. He seemed interested in my experience, but he didn't ask for my letters of recommendation.

- ① Have you had any news from your father?
② How did your interview with the manager go?
③ Have you discussed the problem with the customer?
④ Why has your company been so successful?

문 11. 빈칸에 들어갈 문장으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Ergonomics is an important part of good design. The benefit of ergonomic design is not just comfort; there is also an economic benefit. One report stated that in the United States, 93 million workdays are lost every year because work-related injuries force employees to stay home. These lost workdays are estimated to cost U.S. companies 11 billion dollars a year. Another report stated that more than 1 million American employees miss at least one workday every year because of a repeated-movement injury. As a result, businesses are interested in ergonomics. A healthy workforce is more productive than a workforce that misses work because of injury or pain. Therefore, _____.

- ① ergonomic products are both profitable and popular
② improvements in ergonomics can reduce work-related injuries
③ an investment in ergonomics can help a business save money
④ poorly designed products can cause pain or even serious injury

문 12. 다음 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

It was not seen in the 17th and 18th centuries, when the ideal of the female body was a plump corpulence.

Attempts to explain the eating disorders emphasize psychological and social factors. For instance, some experts suggest that the disorders are a result of overdemanding parents or byproducts of other family difficulties. Culture also plays a role. (①) Anorexia nervosa, for instance, is found only in cultures that idealize slender female bodies. (②) Because in most places such a standard does not hold, anorexia is not prevalent outside the United States. (③) For instance, there is no anorexia in all of Asia, with two interesting exceptions: the upper classes of Japan and of Hong Kong, where Western influence is greatest. Furthermore, anorexia nervosa is a fairly recent disorder. (④) The increasing number of boys with anorexia in the U.S. may be related to a growing emphasis on a muscular male physique that features little body fat.

* anorexia nervosa : 신경성 식욕 부진증

문 13. 다음 글에서 전체의 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

There was a time when business travel was necessary.
① People had to meet to discuss matters that could not effectively be addressed in writing or over the telephone.
② Modern communication technology, however, with video conference and online video and messaging, has reduced the need for face-to-face meetings, freeing business people from time-consuming and costly travel.
③ Nevertheless, travelling gives travelers a couple of advantages, such as making them explore the unknown and experience new cultures different from theirs.
④ The more people use and become accustomed to new services and communication media, the more changes will be made in how meetings are conducted and how the technology is used.

문 14. 다음 글의 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Much of what people consider masculine or feminine is shaped by culture. Many researchers have suggested that gender-role socialization begins at birth. In one study, parents described their newborn daughters, using words such as little, delicate, beautiful, and weak. (A), parents described their newborn sons as firm, alert, strong, and coordinated. The babies actually showed no differences in height, weight, or health. Parents dress their sons and daughters differently, give them different kinds of toys to play with, and communicate with them differently. For children as young as 18 months, parents tend to respond more positively when their children play with sex-appropriate toys. (B), in one experiment fathers gave fewer positive reactions to boys engaging in play with toys typical for girls. In general, children receive encouragement from their parents to engage in sex-typed activities.

(A)

(B)

- | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------|
| ① By contrast | — | For example |
| ② By contrast | — | As a result |
| ③ Moreover | — | As a result |
| ④ Moreover | — | For example |

문 15. 다음 글의 (A)~(C)에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

The competitive civil-service system is designed to give candidates fair and equal treatment and to ensure that federal (A) [applicants / appliances] are hired based on objective criteria. Hiring has to be based solely on a candidate's knowledge, skills, and abilities, and not on (B) [extreme / external] factors such as race, height, weight, sex, and so on. Whereas employers in the private sector can hire employees for subjective reasons, federal employers must be able to justify their decision with (C) [subjective / objective] evidence that the candidate is qualified.

(A)

(B)

(C)

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---|----------|---|------------|
| ① applicants | — | external | — | objective |
| ② applicants | — | extreme | — | subjective |
| ③ appliances | — | extreme | — | subjective |
| ④ appliances | — | external | — | objective |

문 16. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

I remember taking a short walk into the woods several winters ago. It ① might have been the coldest night of the year. It ② should have been fifteen degrees below zero — but it was a calm, windless night. I especially remember ③ going up to one very thick, tall tree, which looked essentially dead. I tapped on it, and it felt and sounded dead, too. How can anything survive such frigid condition? Yet I also knew that, deep in the heart of that tree, a life was waiting ④ to burst open again in the spring. When that day came, the sap would flow again, the leaves would open. The whole organism would return to life.

문 17. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

I'd like to introduce Mr. Kim who is our new head Salesperson for the Western region. Mr. Kim was previously Assistant Director of Sales for the Eastern region and was named Salesperson of the Year in 2012. He will be starting next week but wanted to come in this week and meet everyone before he begins. I hope you will take the time to say hello to Mr. Kim and welcome him to the office.

- ① To recommend Mr. Kim for a new position
- ② To ask Mr. Kim if he wants to keep his former job
- ③ To urge Mr. Kim to say hello to his co-workers
- ④ To welcome Mr. Kim to his new position in the company

문 18. 다음 글을 근거로 심장병이 발생할 가능성이 가장 높을 것으로 추정되는 사람은?

New research has found that adults showing early signs of aging are at greater risk of heart problems than younger-looking peers. A recent study analysed almost 11,000 people aged 40 years and older and found those who had three to four aging signs — receding hairline at the temples, baldness at the head's crown, earlobe creases or yellow fatty deposits around the eyelid — had a 57% increased risk for heart attack and a 39% increased risk for heart disease. These signs indicate our biological age, and are independent of actual age, according to the study's senior author. "Checking these signs should be a routine part of every examination," she said.

- ① People who have poor eyesight
- ② People who are aged 40 years and older
- ③ People who are suffering hearing loss
- ④ People who look older than their actual age

문 19. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Jane starts her day by jogging through a cornfield and heading home for a shower. It sounds like a healthy morning routine, but she is in fact taking in a lot of chemicals such as the herbicides on the corn and the wide variety of ingredients used to perfume her soap and enhance the performance of her shampoo. Most of these exposures are so low as to be considered trivial, but they are not trivial at all. Scientists have become increasingly worried that even an extremely small amount of some chemicals may have considerable damaging effects on our bodies. Some of them even have the ability to interfere with our body systems.

- ① Effect of morning exercise on health
- ② Ways of controlling chemical products
- ③ Relationship between exercise and lifestyle
- ④ Everyday life exposed to harmful chemicals

문 20. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 this point가 의미하는 바로 적절한 것은?

An experience in my own life explains this point. Many of my friends are good tennis players, and for more than two years it seemed proper for me to play with them. But the truth is that I have no real interest in playing tennis; I was miserable and frustrated on the days I did play with them, but I went along to be sociable. One day, however, I realized that I was going against my own inner nature and that it was causing me much unhappiness. I found that spending those half-days doing other things that I enjoyed might enrich my life.

- ① 성공하려면 많은 사람들과 사귀어야 한다.
- ② 행복하려면 자신이 원하는 일을 해야 한다.
- ③ 운동을 꾸준히 하면 좌절감을 극복할 수 있다.
- ④ 내면의 목소리에 반드시 귀 기울일 필요는 없다.

한국사

문 1. 다음과 같은 변화가 일어났던 시기와 관련된 설명으로 옳은 것은?

비과형 동검이 세형 동검으로, 거친무늬 거울이 잔무늬 거울로 그 형태가 바뀌었다.

- ① 주거지가 하천이나 바닷가에서 구릉지로 이동하였다.
- ② 널무덤과 독무덤 등이 만들어졌다.
- ③ 민무늬 토기, 덧무늬 토기, 붉은 간토기 등을 사용하였다.
- ④ 벼농사가 시작되고 반달 돌칼을 사용하여 수확을 하였다.

문 2. ㉠~㉤의 국가에 대한 설명으로 옳은 것은?



- ① ㉠은 서옥제라는 풍속과 동맹이라는 제천행사를 실시하였다.
- ② ㉡은 정치와 제사가 분리된 제정분리 사회였다.
- ③ ㉢과 ㉣은 가(加)들이 행정구획인 사출도를 다스렸다.
- ④ ㉠~㉣은 철제 농기구를 사용하여 농경이 발달하였다.

문 3. 다음과 같은 백제의 활동이 있었던 시기와 같은 세기에 일어났던 역사적 사실은?

백제는 마한을 통합하고 가야에까지 지배권을 행사하였으며 중국의 요서지방, 산둥지방과 일본의 규슈 지방으로 진출하였다.

- ① 백제는 중국의 남조와 교류를 맺고 22담로에 왕족을 파견하였다.
- ② 신라는 우산국을 정복하고 경상도 북부와 낙동강 유역으로 진출하였다.
- ③ 고령의 대가야는 소백산맥 서쪽까지 세력을 확장하였다.
- ④ 고구려는 불교를 받아들이고 율령을 반포하였다.